

## 1 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ ,11 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Pentahydroxy-7 $\alpha$ ,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene

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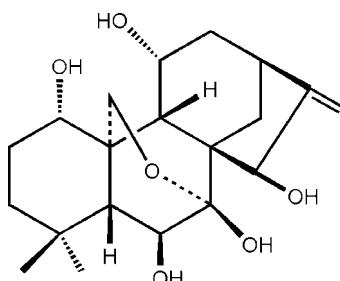
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 93$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.039;  $wR$  factor = 0.079; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.9.

The title compound,  $C_{20}H_{30}O_6$ , a natural *ent*-kaurane diterpenoid, named nervosanin B, was obtained from the medicinal plant *Isodon serra*. It is composed of four rings with the expected *trans* and *cis* junctions. One of the six-membered rings is in a chair conformation, the other two are in boat conformations and the five-membered ring adopts an envelope conformation. The molecules stack along the  $a$  axis and are linked together by intermolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds. Two intramolecular O—H···O interactions also occur.

### Related literature

For related literature on genus *Isodon* and diterpenoids, see: Sun *et al.* (2001); Wang *et al.* (1994); Yan *et al.* (2008). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{30}O_6$   
 $M_r = 366.44$   
Monoclinic,  $C2$   
 $a = 21.581 (11)$  Å  
 $b = 6.111 (3)$  Å  
 $c = 14.080 (7)$  Å  
 $\beta = 99.129 (8)$  °

$V = 1833.3 (16)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.10$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 93$  K  
 $0.60 \times 0.18 \times 0.14$  mm

#### Data collection

Rigaku AFC10/Saturn724+ diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)  
 $T_{min} = 0.944$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.987$

7255 measured reflections  
2291 independent reflections  
1853 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{int} = 0.052$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.079$   
 $S = 1.00$   
2291 reflections  
257 parameters  
1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.21$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$             | $D-H$    | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O2—H2O···O5 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.93 (3) | 1.74 (3)     | 2.655 (3)    | 167 (3)        |
| O4—H4O···O6 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.87 (3) | 2.02 (3)     | 2.696 (3)    | 133 (2)        |
| O3—H3O···O6 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.89 (3) | 1.92 (3)     | 2.787 (3)    | 164 (3)        |
| O5—H5O···O2                | 0.89 (3) | 1.80 (3)     | 2.652 (3)    | 160 (3)        |
| O6—H6O···O3                | 0.78 (3) | 1.93 (3)     | 2.674 (3)    | 157 (3)        |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2008); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Siemens, 1995); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG2628).

### References

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## **supplementary materials**

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## 1 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ ,11 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Pentahydroxy-7 $\alpha$ ,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene

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### Comment

The title compound, 1 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ ,11 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Pentahydroxy-7 $\alpha$ ,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene is a natural *ent*-kaurane diterpenoid. It has been reported previously from *Isodon nervosa* (Wang *et al.*, 1994; Yan *et al.*, 2008) and its structure was postulated from spectroscopic methods (Wang *et al.*, 1994). Recently, it was also isolated from the medicinal plant *Isodon serra*, and its crystal structure analysis has been undertaken. The molecular structure is presented in Fig. 1. The molecule contains three six-membered rings (*A*, *B* and *C*) and a five-membered ring (*D*). There is a *trans* junction between ring *A* (C1—C5/C10) and ring *B* (C5—C10); *cis* junctions are present between ring *B* and ring *C* (C8/C9/C11—C14), and ring *C* and ring *D* (C8/C13—C16). Ring *A* adopts chair conformation, with an average torsion angles of 50.6 (3)°. Rings *B* and *C* adopt boat conformations because of the formation of the oxygen bridge at C-7 and C-20. Ring *D* shows an envelope conformation. In addition, the six-membered rings O1/C20/C10/C5—C7 and O1/C7—C10/C20 both adopt boat conformations.

The bond lengths are within expected ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987), with averages values (Å):  $Csp^3—Csp^3 = 1.542$  (3),  $Csp^3—Csp^2 = 1.521$  (4),  $Csp^2—Csp^2$  (CC) = 1.312 (4),  $Csp^3—O = 1.435$  (3). Compound contains ten chiral centers at C1(S), C5(R), C6(S), C7(S), C8(S), C9(S), C10(S), C11(R) C13(S) and C15(R). Although the absolute configuration could not be reliably determined from anomalous dispersion effects, the negative optical rotation showed this compound to be in the *ent*-kaurane series as reported in genus *Isodon* (Sun *et al.*, 2001), rather than in the kaurane series, and so allowed us to assign the correct configuration. In the crystal structure, the molecular packing is stabilized by O2—H···O5, O4—H···O6, O3—H···O6, O5—H···O2 and O6—H···O3 hydrogen bonds along the  $\alpha$  axis and are linked by O—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

### Experimental

The dried and crushed leaves of *Isodon serra* (Maxim.) (10 kg, collected from Tongbai Prefecture, Henan Province, China) were extracted four times with Me<sub>2</sub>CO/H<sub>2</sub>O (7:3, v/v) at room temperature over a period of six days. The extract was filtered and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was then partitioned between water and AcOEt. After removal of the solvent, the AcOEt residue was separated by repeated silica gel (200–300 mesh) column chromatography and recrystallization from CHCl<sub>3</sub>/CH<sub>3</sub>OH (10:1), giving 45 mg of compound (m.p. 531–533 K. Optical rotation:  $[\alpha]_D^{20} -50.6$  ° (c 0.15, CH<sub>3</sub>OH). Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution of the compound in CH<sub>3</sub>OH at room temperature.

### Refinement

All H atoms were included in calculated positions and refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.98 Å (CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.99 Å (CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.95 Å (=CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.00 Å (CH), and O—H = 0.87 Å, and with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C)$ . H atoms of hydroxy obtained from the difference Fourier synthesized, and amended to the *x*, *y* and *z* coordinates and  $U_{eq}$  for least-squares. In the absence of

## supplementary materials

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significant anomalous scattering effects, Friedel pairs were merged. The choice of enantiomer was based on comparison of the optical rotation with that of related compounds with known stereochemistry.

### Figures

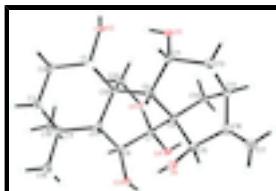


Fig. 1. A view of the molecular structure of compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

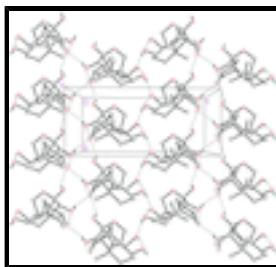


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of compound, viewed along the  $a$  axis, showing the O—H···O hydrogen bonds as dashed lines.

### **1 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ ,11 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Pentahydroxy-7 $\alpha$ ,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene**

#### Crystal data

|  |   |
|--|---|
| C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>30</sub> O <sub>6</sub> | $F(000) = 792$  |
| $M_r = 366.44$                                 | $D_x = 1.328 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, C2                                 | Melting point = 531–533 K                               |
| Hall symbol: C 2y                              | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 21.581 (11) \text{ \AA}$                  | Cell parameters from 3276 reflections                   |
| $b = 6.111 (3) \text{ \AA}$                    | $\theta = 3.2\text{--}27.5^\circ$                       |
| $c = 14.080 (7) \text{ \AA}$                   | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\beta = 99.129 (8)^\circ$                     | $T = 93 \text{ K}$                                      |
| $V = 1833.3 (16) \text{ \AA}^3$                | Prism, colorless  |
| $Z = 4$  | $0.60 \times 0.18 \times 0.14 \text{ mm}$               |

#### Data collection

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Rigaku AFC10/Saturn724+ diffractometer                             | 2291 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: rotating anode graphite                          | 1853 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| Detector resolution: 28.5714 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$               | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.052$  |
| phi and $\omega$ scans   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.2^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>ABSCOR</i> ; Higashi, 1995) | $h = -26 \rightarrow 27$  |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.944, T_{\text{max}} = 0.987$                   | $k = -7 \rightarrow 7$  |
| 7255 measured reflections  | $l = -18 \rightarrow 16$  |

## *Refinement*

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods                     |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                           |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.079$               | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement             |
| $S = 1.00$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0202P)^2 + 0.356P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 2291 reflections                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   |
| 257 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                      |
| 1 restraint                     | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                     |

## *Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.31297 (8)  | 0.1972 (3) | 0.27447 (11) | 0.0204 (4)                       |
| O2  | 0.33579 (8)  | 0.6630 (3) | 0.49510 (11) | 0.0188 (4)                       |
| O3  | 0.32260 (8)  | 0.5439 (3) | 0.06465 (11) | 0.0176 (4)                       |
| O4  | 0.27091 (9)  | 0.1533 (3) | 0.11757 (12) | 0.0207 (4)                       |
| O5  | 0.22162 (10) | 0.5024 (3) | 0.43939 (12) | 0.0225 (5)                       |
| O6  | 0.21732 (9)  | 0.7558 (3) | 0.08613 (12) | 0.0174 (4)                       |
| C1  | 0.35369 (11) | 0.7387 (4) | 0.40541 (16) | 0.0163 (6)                       |
| H1  | 0.3340       | 0.8853     | 0.3904       | 0.020*                           |
| C2  | 0.42453 (11) | 0.7690 (5) | 0.42134 (17) | 0.0206 (6)                       |
| H2A | 0.4451       | 0.6300     | 0.4447       | 0.025*                           |
| H2B | 0.4364       | 0.8818     | 0.4714       | 0.025*                           |
| C3  | 0.44778 (12) | 0.8383 (5) | 0.32867 (17) | 0.0213 (6)                       |
| H3A | 0.4937       | 0.8623     | 0.3424       | 0.026*                           |
| H3B | 0.4277       | 0.9786     | 0.3060       | 0.026*                           |
| C4  | 0.43308 (12) | 0.6660 (5) | 0.24870 (17) | 0.0195 (6)                       |
| C5  | 0.36084 (11) | 0.6243 (4) | 0.23254 (16) | 0.0148 (6)                       |
| H5  | 0.3417       | 0.7623     | 0.2031       | 0.018*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |            |              |             |
|------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C6   | 0.34003 (12) | 0.4452 (4) | 0.15804 (16) | 0.0155 (6)  |
| H6   | 0.3764       | 0.3450     | 0.1555       | 0.019*      |
| C7   | 0.28650 (12) | 0.3120 (4) | 0.18823 (16) | 0.0163 (6)  |
| C8   | 0.23046 (12) | 0.4508 (4) | 0.20869 (16) | 0.0147 (5)  |
| C9   | 0.25655 (11) | 0.6250 (4) | 0.28591 (16) | 0.0139 (5)  |
| H9   | 0.2554       | 0.7663     | 0.2498       | 0.017*      |
| C10  | 0.32775 (11) | 0.5824 (4) | 0.32303 (16) | 0.0140 (5)  |
| C11  | 0.21320 (11) | 0.6621 (5) | 0.36261 (16) | 0.0170 (6)  |
| H11  | 0.2233       | 0.8093     | 0.3921       | 0.020*      |
| C12  | 0.14368 (11) | 0.6607 (5) | 0.32056 (18) | 0.0228 (6)  |
| H12A | 0.1316       | 0.8079     | 0.2946       | 0.027*      |
| H12B | 0.1191       | 0.6302     | 0.3727       | 0.027*      |
| C13  | 0.12622 (13) | 0.4885 (5) | 0.23918 (18) | 0.0238 (7)  |
| H13  | 0.0845       | 0.4202     | 0.2424       | 0.029*      |
| C14  | 0.17780 (12) | 0.3148 (5) | 0.24270 (18) | 0.0215 (6)  |
| H14A | 0.1645       | 0.1916     | 0.1985       | 0.026*      |
| H14B | 0.1907       | 0.2577     | 0.3087       | 0.026*      |
| C15  | 0.19233 (12) | 0.5566 (5) | 0.11644 (17) | 0.0181 (6)  |
| H15  | 0.1888       | 0.4485     | 0.0625       | 0.022*      |
| C16  | 0.12735 (13) | 0.5961 (5) | 0.14211 (19) | 0.0292 (7)  |
| C17  | 0.08297 (14) | 0.7116 (6) | 0.09052 (19) | 0.0371 (9)  |
| H17A | 0.0444       | 0.7361     | 0.1132       | 0.045*      |
| H17B | 0.0894       | 0.7707     | 0.0305       | 0.045*      |
| C18  | 0.44957 (12) | 0.7592 (6) | 0.15453 (18) | 0.0278 (7)  |
| H18A | 0.4943       | 0.7971     | 0.1636       | 0.033*      |
| H18B | 0.4244       | 0.8907     | 0.1365       | 0.033*      |
| H18C | 0.4406       | 0.6495     | 0.1035       | 0.033*      |
| C19  | 0.47522 (13) | 0.4647 (5) | 0.2747 (2)   | 0.0282 (7)  |
| H19A | 0.4644       | 0.3509     | 0.2258       | 0.034*      |
| H19B | 0.4689       | 0.4084     | 0.3376       | 0.034*      |
| H19C | 0.5193       | 0.5065     | 0.2772       | 0.034*      |
| C20  | 0.33680 (12) | 0.3413 (4) | 0.35333 (17) | 0.0168 (6)  |
| H20A | 0.3820       | 0.3119     | 0.3744       | 0.020*      |
| H20B | 0.3145       | 0.3122     | 0.4083       | 0.020*      |
| H2O  | 0.3212 (12)  | 0.785 (5)  | 0.5241 (19)  | 0.029 (8)*  |
| H3O  | 0.3098 (15)  | 0.433 (6)  | 0.025 (2)    | 0.054 (12)* |
| H4O  | 0.2434 (12)  | 0.061 (5)  | 0.1325 (18)  | 0.024 (8)*  |
| H5O  | 0.2608 (14)  | 0.529 (5)  | 0.4670 (18)  | 0.025 (8)*  |
| H6O  | 0.2500 (13)  | 0.724 (5)  | 0.0724 (19)  | 0.027 (9)*  |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|----|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0360 (11) | 0.0146 (10) | 0.0091 (8) | -0.0002 (8) | -0.0015 (7) | 0.0003 (8)  |
| O2 | 0.0292 (11) | 0.0195 (10) | 0.0080 (8) | 0.0025 (9)  | 0.0046 (7)  | 0.0004 (8)  |
| O3 | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0194 (11) | 0.0089 (9) | -0.0021 (8) | 0.0023 (7)  | -0.0002 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0352 (12) | 0.0143 (10) | 0.0126 (9) | -0.0068 (9) | 0.0038 (8)  | -0.0032 (9) |
| O5 | 0.0291 (12) | 0.0262 (11) | 0.0125 (9) | -0.0036 (9) | 0.0042 (8)  | 0.0045 (8)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O6  | 0.0238 (11) | 0.0163 (10) | 0.0120 (9)  | 0.0011 (9)   | 0.0024 (8)   | 0.0024 (8)   |
| C1  | 0.0250 (15) | 0.0167 (14) | 0.0077 (11) | 0.0008 (11)  | 0.0042 (10)  | -0.0002 (11) |
| C2  | 0.0247 (15) | 0.0240 (15) | 0.0119 (12) | -0.0005 (13) | -0.0008 (10) | -0.0062 (12) |
| C3  | 0.0185 (14) | 0.0249 (16) | 0.0205 (14) | -0.0054 (12) | 0.0028 (11)  | -0.0045 (13) |
| C4  | 0.0201 (14) | 0.0241 (15) | 0.0147 (12) | -0.0021 (12) | 0.0045 (10)  | -0.0046 (12) |
| C5  | 0.0198 (14) | 0.0142 (14) | 0.0102 (12) | 0.0000 (11)  | 0.0017 (9)   | 0.0000 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0187 (14) | 0.0179 (14) | 0.0090 (12) | 0.0012 (11)  | -0.0002 (10) | 0.0003 (11)  |
| C7  | 0.0270 (15) | 0.0123 (13) | 0.0087 (12) | -0.0012 (11) | 0.0000 (10)  | -0.0009 (11) |
| C8  | 0.0177 (14) | 0.0164 (14) | 0.0095 (12) | -0.0043 (11) | 0.0004 (10)  | -0.0002 (11) |
| C9  | 0.0191 (13) | 0.0132 (13) | 0.0101 (12) | -0.0001 (11) | 0.0040 (9)   | 0.0027 (11)  |
| C10 | 0.0174 (13) | 0.0163 (14) | 0.0080 (11) | -0.0009 (11) | 0.0009 (9)   | -0.0018 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0235 (14) | 0.0175 (13) | 0.0104 (12) | 0.0009 (12)  | 0.0041 (9)   | 0.0007 (12)  |
| C12 | 0.0180 (14) | 0.0295 (16) | 0.0219 (14) | -0.0016 (13) | 0.0060 (10)  | 0.0016 (14)  |
| C13 | 0.0214 (15) | 0.0337 (18) | 0.0160 (13) | -0.0112 (13) | 0.0026 (11)  | 0.0010 (13)  |
| C14 | 0.0293 (16) | 0.0221 (15) | 0.0128 (13) | -0.0099 (13) | 0.0028 (11)  | -0.0025 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0242 (15) | 0.0181 (14) | 0.0113 (12) | -0.0045 (12) | 0.0005 (10)  | 0.0006 (12)  |
| C16 | 0.0216 (15) | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0193 (14) | -0.0025 (15) | 0.0008 (11)  | 0.0059 (15)  |
| C17 | 0.0295 (16) | 0.061 (2)   | 0.0218 (15) | 0.0133 (16)  | 0.0072 (12)  | 0.0133 (16)  |
| C18 | 0.0257 (16) | 0.0389 (19) | 0.0207 (14) | -0.0132 (14) | 0.0092 (11)  | -0.0052 (14) |
| C19 | 0.0194 (15) | 0.0378 (18) | 0.0268 (15) | 0.0035 (14)  | 0.0020 (12)  | -0.0095 (15) |
| C20 | 0.0222 (14) | 0.0178 (14) | 0.0093 (12) | 0.0012 (11)  | -0.0008 (10) | -0.0019 (11) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C7  | 1.440 (3) | C8—C14   | 1.544 (3) |
| O1—C20 | 1.446 (3) | C8—C9    | 1.562 (3) |
| O2—C1  | 1.454 (3) | C8—C15   | 1.563 (3) |
| O2—H2O | 0.93 (3)  | C9—C11   | 1.554 (3) |
| O3—C6  | 1.441 (3) | C9—C10   | 1.564 (3) |
| O3—H3O | 0.89 (3)  | C9—H9    | 1.0000    |
| O4—C7  | 1.392 (3) | C10—C20  | 1.538 (4) |
| O4—H4O | 0.87 (3)  | C11—C12  | 1.523 (3) |
| O5—C11 | 1.446 (3) | C11—H11  | 1.0000    |
| O5—H5O | 0.89 (3)  | C12—C13  | 1.557 (4) |
| O6—C15 | 1.424 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9900    |
| O6—H6O | 0.78 (3)  | C12—H12B | 0.9900    |
| C1—C2  | 1.521 (3) | C13—C16  | 1.520 (4) |
| C1—C10 | 1.538 (3) | C13—C14  | 1.533 (4) |
| C1—H1  | 1.0000    | C13—H13  | 1.0000    |
| C2—C3  | 1.530 (3) | C14—H14A | 0.9900    |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900    | C14—H14B | 0.9900    |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900    | C15—C16  | 1.522 (4) |
| C3—C4  | 1.537 (3) | C15—H15  | 1.0000    |
| C3—H3A | 0.9900    | C16—C17  | 1.312 (4) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9900    | C17—H17A | 0.9500    |
| C4—C18 | 1.536 (3) | C17—H17B | 0.9500    |
| C4—C19 | 1.539 (4) | C18—H18A | 0.9800    |
| C4—C5  | 1.560 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9800    |
| C5—C6  | 1.533 (3) | C18—H18C | 0.9800    |

## supplementary materials

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|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C5—C10     | 1.577 (3)   | C19—H19A      | 0.9800      |
| C5—H5      | 1.0000      | C19—H19B      | 0.9800      |
| C6—C7      | 1.528 (3)   | C19—H19C      | 0.9800      |
| C6—H6      | 1.0000      | C20—H20A      | 0.9900      |
| C7—C8      | 1.541 (4)   | C20—H20B      | 0.9900      |
| C7—O1—C20  | 113.34 (18) | C20—C10—C1    | 111.76 (19) |
| C1—O2—H2O  | 106.4 (18)  | C20—C10—C9    | 109.1 (2)   |
| C6—O3—H3O  | 105 (2)     | C1—C10—C9     | 111.7 (2)   |
| C7—O4—H4O  | 112.2 (17)  | C20—C10—C5    | 109.0 (2)   |
| C11—O5—H5O | 101.6 (18)  | C1—C10—C5     | 110.6 (2)   |
| C15—O6—H6O | 105 (2)     | C9—C10—C5     | 104.46 (18) |
| O2—C1—C2   | 108.07 (18) | O5—C11—C12    | 106.6 (2)   |
| O2—C1—C10  | 110.0 (2)   | O5—C11—C9     | 113.8 (2)   |
| C2—C1—C10  | 115.1 (2)   | C12—C11—C9    | 113.18 (19) |
| O2—C1—H1   | 107.8       | O5—C11—H11    | 107.7       |
| C2—C1—H1   | 107.8       | C12—C11—H11   | 107.7       |
| C10—C1—H1  | 107.8       | C9—C11—H11    | 107.7       |
| C1—C2—C3   | 111.5 (2)   | C11—C12—C13   | 113.5 (2)   |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 109.3       | C11—C12—H12A  | 108.9       |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 109.3       | C13—C12—H12A  | 108.9       |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 109.3       | C11—C12—H12B  | 108.9       |
| C3—C2—H2B  | 109.3       | C13—C12—H12B  | 108.9       |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.0       | H12A—C12—H12B | 107.7       |
| C2—C3—C4   | 112.2 (2)   | C16—C13—C14   | 102.3 (2)   |
| C2—C3—H3A  | 109.2       | C16—C13—C12   | 109.4 (2)   |
| C4—C3—H3A  | 109.2       | C14—C13—C12   | 110.7 (2)   |
| C2—C3—H3B  | 109.2       | C16—C13—H13   | 111.3       |
| C4—C3—H3B  | 109.2       | C14—C13—H13   | 111.3       |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 107.9       | C12—C13—H13   | 111.3       |
| C18—C4—C3  | 109.2 (2)   | C13—C14—C8    | 100.6 (2)   |
| C18—C4—C19 | 107.0 (2)   | C13—C14—H14A  | 111.7       |
| C3—C4—C19  | 109.1 (2)   | C8—C14—H14A   | 111.7       |
| C18—C4—C5  | 107.32 (19) | C13—C14—H14B  | 111.7       |
| C3—C4—C5   | 107.7 (2)   | C8—C14—H14B   | 111.7       |
| C19—C4—C5  | 116.3 (2)   | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.4       |
| C6—C5—C4   | 113.20 (19) | O6—C15—C16    | 110.0 (2)   |
| C6—C5—C10  | 108.40 (19) | O6—C15—C8     | 115.4 (2)   |
| C4—C5—C10  | 118.60 (19) | C16—C15—C8    | 104.6 (2)   |
| C6—C5—H5   | 105.1       | O6—C15—H15    | 108.9       |
| C4—C5—H5   | 105.1       | C16—C15—H15   | 108.9       |
| C10—C5—H5  | 105.1       | C8—C15—H15    | 108.9       |
| O3—C6—C7   | 112.17 (19) | C17—C16—C13   | 128.0 (3)   |
| O3—C6—C5   | 109.4 (2)   | C17—C16—C15   | 125.0 (3)   |
| C7—C6—C5   | 110.02 (19) | C13—C16—C15   | 107.0 (2)   |
| O3—C6—H6   | 108.4       | C16—C17—H17A  | 120.0       |
| C7—C6—H6   | 108.4       | C16—C17—H17B  | 120.0       |
| C5—C6—H6   | 108.4       | H17A—C17—H17B | 120.0       |
| O4—C7—O1   | 106.4 (2)   | C4—C18—H18A   | 109.5       |
| O4—C7—C6   | 106.3 (2)   | C4—C18—H18B   | 109.5       |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O1—C7—C6      | 106.13 (19)  | H18A—C18—H18B   | 109.5        |
| O4—C7—C8      | 114.2 (2)    | C4—C18—H18C     | 109.5        |
| O1—C7—C8      | 109.18 (19)  | H18A—C18—H18C   | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—C8      | 114.2 (2)    | H18B—C18—H18C   | 109.5        |
| C7—C8—C14     | 113.6 (2)    | C4—C19—H19A     | 109.5        |
| C7—C8—C9      | 107.36 (19)  | C4—C19—H19B     | 109.5        |
| C14—C8—C9     | 110.66 (19)  | H19A—C19—H19B   | 109.5        |
| C7—C8—C15     | 113.4 (2)    | C4—C19—H19C     | 109.5        |
| C14—C8—C15    | 99.4 (2)     | H19A—C19—H19C   | 109.5        |
| C9—C8—C15     | 112.4 (2)    | H19B—C19—H19C   | 109.5        |
| C11—C9—C8     | 113.1 (2)    | O1—C20—C10      | 110.87 (18)  |
| C11—C9—C10    | 117.39 (18)  | O1—C20—H20A     | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—C10     | 110.2 (2)    | C10—C20—H20A    | 109.5        |
| C11—C9—H9     | 104.9        | O1—C20—H20B     | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—H9      | 104.9        | C10—C20—H20B    | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—H9     | 104.9        | H20A—C20—H20B   | 108.1        |
| O2—C1—C2—C3   | 177.3 (2)    | C2—C1—C10—C5    | -42.7 (3)    |
| C10—C1—C2—C3  | 53.9 (3)     | C11—C9—C10—C20  | 80.4 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | -61.2 (3)    | C8—C9—C10—C20   | -51.1 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C18  | 172.4 (2)    | C11—C9—C10—C1   | -43.6 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C19  | -70.9 (3)    | C8—C9—C10—C1    | -175.10 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | 56.2 (3)     | C11—C9—C10—C5   | -163.1 (2)   |
| C18—C4—C5—C6  | 65.8 (3)     | C8—C9—C10—C5    | 65.4 (2)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | -176.8 (2)   | C6—C5—C10—C20   | 49.2 (2)     |
| C19—C4—C5—C6  | -54.0 (3)    | C4—C5—C10—C20   | -81.7 (3)    |
| C18—C4—C5—C10 | -165.6 (2)   | C6—C5—C10—C1    | 172.4 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C10  | -48.1 (3)    | C4—C5—C10—C1    | 41.5 (3)     |
| C19—C4—C5—C10 | 74.7 (3)     | C6—C5—C10—C9    | -67.3 (2)    |
| C4—C5—C6—O3   | -92.9 (2)    | C4—C5—C10—C9    | 161.8 (2)    |
| C10—C5—C6—O3  | 133.3 (2)    | C8—C9—C11—O5    | 82.5 (2)     |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 143.5 (2)    | C10—C9—C11—O5   | -47.6 (3)    |
| C10—C5—C6—C7  | 9.7 (3)      | C8—C9—C11—C12   | -39.4 (3)    |
| C20—O1—C7—O4  | 174.94 (19)  | C10—C9—C11—C12  | -169.5 (2)   |
| C20—O1—C7—C6  | 62.1 (2)     | O5—C11—C12—C13  | -87.9 (2)    |
| C20—O1—C7—C8  | -61.4 (3)    | C9—C11—C12—C13  | 37.9 (3)     |
| O3—C6—C7—O4   | 58.5 (3)     | C11—C12—C13—C16 | -93.9 (3)    |
| C5—C6—C7—O4   | -179.55 (19) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 18.2 (3)     |
| O3—C6—C7—O1   | 171.43 (19)  | C16—C13—C14—C8  | 45.9 (2)     |
| C5—C6—C7—O1   | -66.6 (2)    | C12—C13—C14—C8  | -70.7 (2)    |
| O3—C6—C7—C8   | -68.3 (3)    | C7—C8—C14—C13   | -170.51 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | 53.7 (3)     | C9—C8—C14—C13   | 68.7 (2)     |
| O4—C7—C8—C14  | 59.6 (3)     | C15—C8—C14—C13  | -49.7 (2)    |
| O1—C7—C8—C14  | -59.3 (3)    | C7—C8—C15—O6    | -82.9 (3)    |
| C6—C7—C8—C14  | -177.88 (18) | C14—C8—C15—O6   | 156.1 (2)    |
| O4—C7—C8—C9   | -177.7 (2)   | C9—C8—C15—O6    | 39.0 (3)     |
| O1—C7—C8—C9   | 63.4 (2)     | C7—C8—C15—C16   | 156.0 (2)    |
| C6—C7—C8—C9   | -55.2 (2)    | C14—C8—C15—C16  | 35.1 (3)     |
| O4—C7—C8—C15  | -53.0 (3)    | C9—C8—C15—C16   | -82.0 (3)    |
| O1—C7—C8—C15  | -171.9 (2)   | C14—C13—C16—C17 | 159.5 (3)    |

## supplementary materials

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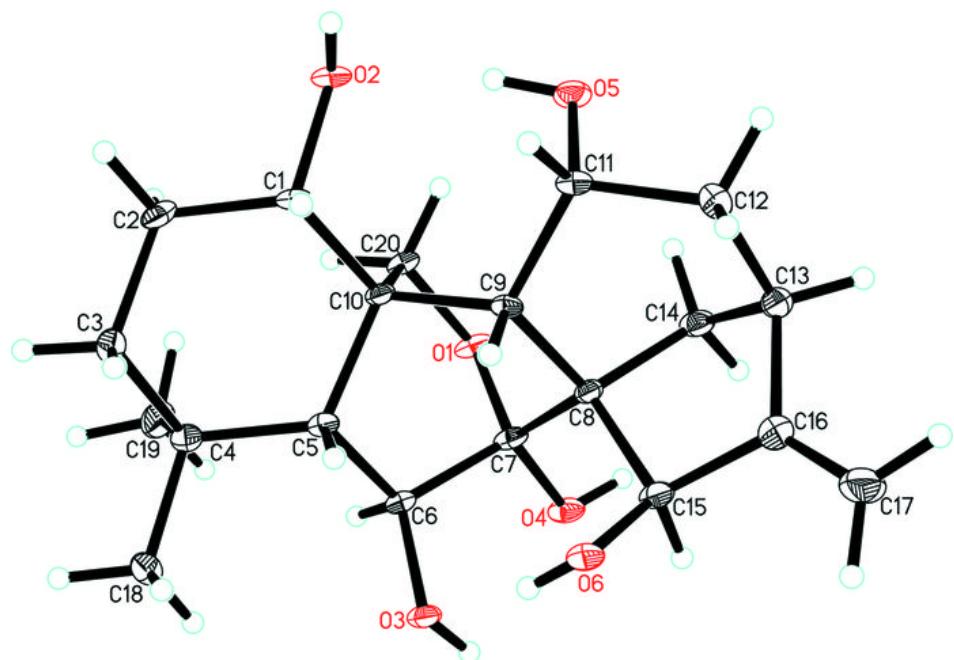
|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C6—C7—C8—C15  | 69.5 (3)     | C12—C13—C16—C17 | −83.0 (4)    |
| C7—C8—C9—C11  | −139.8 (2)   | C14—C13—C16—C15 | −23.7 (3)    |
| C14—C8—C9—C11 | −15.3 (3)    | C12—C13—C16—C15 | 93.8 (3)     |
| C15—C8—C9—C11 | 94.9 (2)     | O6—C15—C16—C17  | 45.0 (4)     |
| C7—C8—C9—C10  | −6.1 (3)     | C8—C15—C16—C17  | 169.5 (3)    |
| C14—C8—C9—C10 | 118.4 (2)    | O6—C15—C16—C13  | −131.9 (2)   |
| C15—C8—C9—C10 | −131.5 (2)   | C8—C15—C16—C13  | −7.4 (3)     |
| O2—C1—C10—C20 | −43.5 (3)    | C7—O1—C20—C10   | −0.5 (3)     |
| C2—C1—C10—C20 | 78.9 (3)     | C1—C10—C20—O1   | −179.14 (19) |
| O2—C1—C10—C9  | 79.1 (2)     | C9—C10—C20—O1   | 56.9 (3)     |
| C2—C1—C10—C9  | −158.6 (2)   | C5—C10—C20—O1   | −56.6 (3)    |
| O2—C1—C10—C5  | −165.08 (19) |                 |              |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , °)

| $D—H\cdots A$                            | $D—H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O2—H2O <sup>i</sup> —O5 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.93 (3) | 1.74 (3)    | 2.655 (3)   | 167 (3)       |
| O4—H4O <sup>ii</sup> —O6 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.87 (3) | 2.02 (3)    | 2.696 (3)   | 133 (2)       |
| O3—H3O <sup>iii</sup> —O6 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.89 (3) | 1.92 (3)    | 2.787 (3)   | 164 (3)       |
| O5—H5O—O2                                | 0.89 (3) | 1.80 (3)    | 2.652 (3)   | 160 (3)       |
| O6—H6O—O3                                | 0.78 (3) | 1.93 (3)    | 2.674 (3)   | 157 (3)       |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z$ .

Fig. 1



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 2

